

Asset Allocation: Periodic table of historical investment returns<sup>1</sup>

Annual returns for asset classes (2005–2024) ranked in order of performance (highest to lowest)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
HIGHEST >	International 13.54%	International 26.34%	Large Cap Growth 11.81%	Fixed Income 5.24%	Mid Cap Growth 46.29%	Small Cap Growth 29.09%	Fixed Income 7.84%	Mid Cap Value 18.51%	Small Cap Growth 43.30%	Mid Cap Value 14.75%	Large Cap Growth 5.67%	Small Cap Value 31.74%	Large Cap Growth 30.21%	Fixed Income 0.01%	Large Cap Growth 36.39%	Large Cap Growth 38.49%	Mid Cap Value 28.34%	Large Cap Value -7.54%	Large Cap Growth 42.68%	Large Cap Growth 33.36%
	Mid Cap Value 12.65%	Small Cap Value 23.48%	Mid Cap Growth 11.43%	Small Cap Value -28.92%	Mid Cap 40.48%	Small Cap 26.85%	Large Cap Growth 2.64%	Small Cap Value 18.05%	Small Cap 38.82%	Large Cap Value 13.45%	Large Cap 0.92%	Small Cap 21.31%	Mid Cap Growth 35.59%	Large Cap Growth -1.51%	Mid Cap Growth 35.47%	Mid Cap Growth 35.95%	Small Cap Value 28.27%	Mid Cap Value -12.03%	Large Cap 26.53%	Large Cap 24.51%
	Mid Cap 12.65%	Large Cap Value 22.25%	International 11.17%	Small Cap -33.79%	Large Cap Growth 37.21%	Mid Cap Growth 26.38%	Large Cap 1.50%	Large Cap Value 17.51%	Mid Cap Growth 35.74%	Large Cap 13.24%	Fixed Income 0.55%	Mid Cap Value 20.00%	International 25.03%	Mid Cap Growth -4.75%	Large Cap 31.43%	Small Cap Growth 34.63%	Large Cap Growth 27.60%	Fixed Income -13.01%	Mid Cap Growth 25.87%	Mid Cap Growth 22.10%
	Mid Cap Growth 12.10%	Mid Cap Value 20.22%	Small Cap Growth 7.05%	Large Cap Value -36.85%	Small Cap Growth 34.47%	Mid Cap 25.48%	Large Cap Value 0.39%	International 17.32%	Mid Cap 34.76%	Mid Cap 13.22%	Mid Cap Growth -0.20%	Large Cap Value 17.34%	Small Cap Growth 22.17%	Large Cap -4.78%	Mid Cap 30.54%	Large Cap 20.96%	Large Cap 26.45%	International -14.45%	Small Cap Growth 18.66%	Mid Cap Growth 15.34%
	Large Cap Value 7.05%	Small Cap 18.37%	Fixed Income 6.97%	Large Cap -37.60%	Mid Cap Value 34.21%	Mid Cap Value 24.75%	Mid Cap Value -1.38%	Mid Cap 17.28%	Small Cap Value 34.52%	Large Cap Growth 13.05%	International -0.81%	Mid Cap 13.80%	Large Cap 21.69%	Large Cap Value -8.27%	Small Cap Growth 28.48%	Small Cap 19.96%	Large Cap Value 25.16%	Small Cap Value -14.48%	International 18.24%	Small Cap Growth 18.66%
	Large Cap 6.27%	Large Cap 15.46%	Large Cap 5.77%	Large Cap Growth -38.44%	International 31.78%	Small Cap Value 24.50%	Mid Cap -1.55%	Large Cap 16.42%	Large Cap Growth 33.48%	Mid Cap Growth 11.90%	Small Cap Growth -1.38%	Large Cap 12.05%	Mid Cap 18.52%	Mid Cap -9.06%	Mid Cap Value 27.06%	Mid Cap 17.10%	Mid Cap 22.58%	Mid Cap -17.32%	Mid Cap 17.23%	Large Cap Growth 14.37%
	Large Cap Growth 5.26%	Mid Cap 15.26%	Mid Cap 5.60%	Mid Cap Value -38.44%	Large Cap 28.43%	Large Cap Growth 16.71%	Mid Cap Growth -1.65%	Small Cap 16.35%	Mid Cap Value 33.46%	Fixed Income 5.97%	Mid Cap -2.44%	Small Cap Growth 11.32%	Small Cap 14.65%	Small Cap Growth -9.31%	Large Cap Value 26.54%	International 7.82%	Small Cap 14.82%	Large Cap -19.13%	Small Cap 16.93%	Mid Cap Value 13.07%
	Small Cap Value 4.71%	Small Cap Growth 13.35%	Large Cap Value -0.17%	Small Cap Growth -38.54%	Small Cap 27.17%	Large Cap 16.10%	Small Cap Growth -2.91%	Mid Cap Growth 15.81%	Large Cap 33.11%	Small Cap Growth 5.60%	Large Cap Value -3.83%	Mid Cap Growth 7.33%	Large Cap Value 13.66%	Small Cap -11.01%	Small Cap 25.52%	Fixed Income 7.51%	Mid Cap Growth 12.73%	Small Cap -20.44%	Small Cap Value 14.65%	Small Cap 11.54%
	Small Cap 4.55%	Mid Cap Growth 10.66%	Mid Cap Value -1.42%	Mid Cap -41.46%	Small Cap Value 20.58%	Large Cap Value 15.51%	Small Cap -4.18%	Large Cap Growth 15.26%	Large Cap Value 32.53%	Small Cap 4.89%	Small Cap -4.41%	Large Cap Growth 7.08%	Mid Cap Value 13.34%	Mid Cap Value -12.29%	Small Cap Value 22.39%	Mid Cap Value 4.96%	International 11.26%	Small Cap Growth -26.36%	Mid Cap Value 12.71%	Small Cap Value 8.05%
	Small Cap Growth 4.15%	Large Cap Growth 9.07%	Small Cap -1.57%	International -43.38%	Large Cap Value 19.69%	International 7.75%	Small Cap Value -5.50%	Small Cap Growth 14.59%	International 22.78%	Small Cap Value 4.22%	Mid Cap Value -4.78%	Fixed Income 2.65%	Small Cap Value 7.84%	Small Cap Value -12.86%	International 22.01%	Small Cap Value 4.63%	Small Cap Growth 2.83%	Mid Cap Growth -26.72%	Large Cap Value 11.46%	International 3.82%
< LOWEST	Fixed Income 2.43%	Fixed Income 4.33%	Small Cap Value -1.57%	Mid Cap Growth -44.32%	Fixed Income 5.93%	Fixed Income 6.54%	International -12.14%	Fixed Income 4.21%	Fixed Income -2.02%	International -4.90%	Small Cap Value -7.47%	International 1.00%	Fixed Income 3.54%	International -13.79%	Fixed Income 8.72%	Large Cap Value 2.80%	Fixed Income -1.54%	Large Cap Growth -29.14%	Fixed Income 5.53%	Fixed Income 1.25

**Large Cap Russell 1000® Index.**  
Measures the performance of the 1,000 largest companies in the Russell 3000® Index, which represents approximately 92% of the total market capitalization of the Russell 3000® Index.

**Large Cap Growth Russell 1000® Growth Index.**  
Measures the performance of those Russell 1000® companies with higher price-to-book ratios and higher forecasted growth values.

**Large Cap Value Russell 1000® Value Index.**  
Measures the performance of those Russell 1000® companies with lower price-to-book ratios and lower forecasted growth values.

**Mid Cap Russell Midcap® Index.**  
Measures the performance of the 800 smallest companies in the Russell 1000® Index, which represents approximately 30% of the total market capitalization of the Russell 1000® Index.

**Mid Cap Growth Russell Midcap® Growth Index.**  
Measures the performance of those Russell Midcap® companies with higher price-to-book ratios and higher forecasted growth values. The stocks are also members of the Russell 1000® Growth Index.

**Mid Cap Value Russell Midcap® Value Index.**  
Measures the performance of those Russell Midcap® companies with lower price-to-book ratios and lower forecasted growth values. The stocks are also members of the Russell 1000® Value Index.

**Small Cap Russell 2000® Index.**  
Measures the performance of the 2,000 smallest companies in the Russell 3000® Index, which represents approximately 8% of the total market capitalization of the Russell 3000® Index.

**Small Cap Growth Russell 2000® Growth Index.**  
Measures the performance of those Russell 2000® companies with higher price-to-book ratios and higher forecasted growth values.

**Small Cap Value Russell 2000® Value Index.**  
Measures the performance of those Russell 2000® companies with lower price-to-book ratios and lower forecasted growth values.

**International Morgan Stanley Capital International Europe, Australasia, Far East Index–MSCI EAFE® Index.**  
This is a weighted, unmanaged index of performance that reflects stock price movements within Europe, Australasia and the Far East.

**Fixed Income Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index.**  
This is a market value-weighted index that includes U.S. government, corporate, mortgage-backed securities and asset-backed securities.

The information in the chart above is not intended to imply the future performance of any of the investments mentioned. Past performance is not indicative of future results. An investment cannot be made directly into a specific index. Please consult your advisor regarding your particular situation.

<sup>1</sup> Source: Morningstar Direct.

Did you know?

Knowing which asset class will potentially provide the highest returns in any given year is extremely difficult — a diversified portfolio may benefit you regardless of which asset class is the “leader.”